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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 25 APR 2006 HIGHEST RN 881879-55-6 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 25 APR 2006 HIGHEST RN 881879-55-6

New CAS Information Use Policies, enter HELP USAGETERMS for details.

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH January 6, 2006

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Structure search iteration limits have been increased. See ${\tt HELP}$ SLIMITS for details.

REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of experimental property data in the original document. For information on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html

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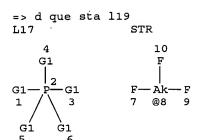
STEREO ATTRIBUTES: NONE

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338 ANSWERS



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=> b hcap FILE 'HCAPLUS' ENTERED AT 16:41:21 ON 26 APR 2006 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS. COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

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FILE COVERS 1907 - 26 Apr 2006 VOL 144 ISS 18 FILE LAST UPDATED: 25 Apr 2006 (20060425/ED)

New CAS Information Use Policies, enter HELP USAGETERMS for details.

This file contains CAS Registry Numbers for easy and accurate substance identification.

=> d all fhitstr 122 tot

L22 ANSWER 1 OF 4 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 2005:811732 HCAPLUS

DN 143:231382

ED Entered STN: 18 Aug 2005

TI Method for producing guanidinium salts.

IN Ignatyev, Nikolai; Welz-Biermann, Urs; Bissky, German;

noble jarrell 26/04/2006

```
Willner, Helge
PA
     Merck Patent G.m.b.H., Germany
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 74 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
LA
     German
     ICM C07C-0277/08
IC
     ICS C07C-0279/04; C07D-0233/48; C07D-0233/28; C07C-0211/15
     41-5 (Dyes, Organic Pigments, Fluorescent Brighteners, and Photographic
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     PATENT NO.
                          KIND
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PRAI DE 2004-102004005404 A
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                          C07D233/28; C07C211/15; C07C277/08; C07D233/48
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     Guanidinium salts (sulfonates, alkyl or aryl sulfates, hydrogen sulfates,
AB
     imides, methanides, carboxylates, phosphates, phosphinates, phosphonates,
     borates, thiocyanates, perchlorates, fluorosilicates or nitrates) useful
     as ionic liqs., non-aqueous electrolytes and surfactants are manufacture in 2-step
     method. Thus, 2,2-dichloro-4,5-dihydro-1,3-dimethyl-1H-imidazolium was
     reacted with bis(pentafluoroethyl)phosphinic acid to give
     2-chloro-1,3-dimethylimidazolinium tris(pentafluoroethyl)trifluorophosphat
     e, which was reacted with diethylamine and NH3 to give
     2-amino-1,3-dimethylimidazolium tris(pentafluoroethyl)trifluorophosphate.
     guanidinium salt manuf; dichlorodihydrodimethylimidazolium
ST
     bispentafluoroethylphosphinic acid diethylamine
IT
     Ionic liquids
     Surfactants
         (method for producing guanidinium salts)
IT
     Electrolytes
         (non-aqueous; method for producing guanidinium salts)
IT
     862564-83-8P
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         (Method for producing guanidinium salts)
     45514-40-7P 68897-49-4P 70976-89-5P 73159-62-3P 805247-46-5P
IT
                    805247-58-9P
                                    805247-64-7P
                                                      848629-59-4P
     805247-48-7P
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862564-74-7P 862564-76-9P
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     862564-80-5P 862564-82-7P
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     862564-90-7P
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                                  862564-94-1P
                                                  862564-96-3P
     862564-99-6P
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        (method for producing guanidinium salts)
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     105142-17-4P 805247-57-8P 805247-63-6P
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     (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (method for producing guanidinium salts)
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    76-05-1, Trifluoroacetic acid, reactions 101-83-7, Dicyclohexylamine
     109-89-7, Diethylamine, reactions 111-92-2, Dibutylamine
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                                                          996-50-9,
     Sodium methylsulfate
     N, N-Diethyltrimethylsilylamine
                                     2926-30-9, Sodium
                                3585-33-9, Lithium dimethylamide
                                                                    6192-52-5,
     trifluoromethanesulfonate
     p-Toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate 7601-89-0, Sodium perchlorate
     7664-38-2, Phosphoric acid, reactions 7664-41-7, Ammonia, reactions
     7664-93-9, Sulfuric acid, reactions
                                          7697-37-2, Nitric acid, reactions
    14984-76-0, Potassium, [bis(fluorosulfonyl)amino
                                                       32586-82-6, Sodium
     dimethylphosphate 55120-75-7, Calcium trifluoromethanesulfonate
     90076-65-6, Lithium bis(trifluoromethanesulfonyl)imide
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                               343927-22-0
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        (method for producing guanidinium salts)
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              THERE ARE 11 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
        11
RE
(1) Carpino, L; WO--02094822 A 2002 HCAPLUS
(2) Carpino, L; JOURNAL OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 2001, V66(15), P5245 HCAPLUS
(3) Isobe, T; JOURNAL OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1999, V64(19), P6989 HCAPLUS
(4) Kalinowski, H; CHEMISCHE BERICHTE 1979, V112(4), P1153 HCAPLUS
(5) Kantlehner, W; SYNTHESIS 1979, 5, P339 HCAPLUS
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(9) Otto, M; JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY 2004, V126(4), P1016
   HCAPLUS
(10) Przybylski, J; PL----170332 B1 CAPLUS 1997:280903 1996 HCAPLUS
(11) Schlama, T; JOURNAL OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1997, V62, P4200 HCAPLUS
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     805247-46-5P
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     PREP (Preparation)
        (method for producing guanidinium salts)
RN
     805247-46-5 HCAPLUS
CN
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     trifluorotris(pentafluoroethyl)phosphate(1-) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
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         429679-87-8
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CM 2

CRN 227096-59-5 CMF C9 H22 N3

N+Et₂ || Me₂N-C-NMe₂

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2004:1059308 HCAPLUS
AN
DN
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ED
     Entered STN: 10 Dec 2004
ΤI
     Ionic liquids comprising uronium or thiouronium cations, their production
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ın'
     Ignatyev, Nikolai; Welz-Biermann, Urs; Bissky, German;
     Willner, Helge; Kucheryna, Andriy
PA
     Merck Patent G.m.b.H., Germany
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     PCT Int. Appl., 46 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
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     German
     ICM C07C-0275/70
IC
     ICS C07C-0335/32; C07F-0005/02; C07F-0009/30; C07F-0009/52
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                                                                            DATE
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              NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY,
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ANSWER 2 OF 4 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

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                         [ICS,7]; C07F0009-30 [ICS,7]; C07F0009-52 [ICS,7]
                         C07F009/28; C07F009/30A1+F
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     MARPAT 142:40429
     The invention relates to stable uronium and thiouronium ionic liqs. prepared
AB
     from urea and thiourea derivs. In an example, N,N,N',N'-tetramethyl-S-
     ethylisothiouronium triflate (I) was prepared from tetramethylthiourea and
     Et triflate. The ionic liquid I could then be treated with
     [(C2F5)3PF3]H.5H2O to give N,N,N',N'-tetramethyl-S-ethylisothiouronium
     tris(pentafluoroethyl)trifluorophosphate, another ionic liquid
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ST
TT
     Ionic liquids
         (production of ionic liqs. comprising uronium or thiouronium cations)
                   805247-87-4P 805247-90-9P 807612-90-4P
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     Triethyloxonium tetrafluoroborate 425-75-2, Ethyl triflate
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         (starting material; production of ionic liqs. comprising uronium or
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              THERE ARE 13 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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RE
(1) Anon; CAN J CHEM 1983, V61, P235
(2) Anon; J GEN CHEM USSR 1988, V58(9), P1930
(3) Anon; J ORG CHEM 1995, V60(8), P2330
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    V119(11), P3276 HCAPLUS
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    12, P2123 HCAPLUS
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    Accession No 1998:239887 1998, V340(3), P233 HCAPLUS
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(11) Kunz Horst Prof Dr; DE--19648125 A 1998 HCAPLUS
(12) Neibecker, D; INORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1980, V19(12), P3725 HCAPLUS
(13) Neibecker, D; TETRAHEDRON LETTERS 1977, 27, P2351 HCAPLUS
.IT
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     PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (production of ionic liqs. comprising uronium or thiouronium cations)
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L22
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     139:323660
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     Entered STN: 24 Oct 2003
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     treatment of perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases
     Ignatyev, Nikolai; Weiden, Michael;
IN
     Welz-Biermann, Urs; Heider, Udo; Sartori, Peter;
     Kucheryna, Andriy; Willner, Helge
PΑ
     Merck Patent G.m.b.H., Germany
so
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     CODEN: PIXXD2
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LΑ
     German
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         C07F-0009/38; C07C-0017/35; C07C-0019/08; C07C-0211/62; C07F-0009/54;
          C07D-0233/58
     29-7 (Organometallic and Organometalloidal Compounds)
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FAN.CNT 1

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                         C07F009/54A1+D
     CASREACT 139:323660; MARPAT 139:323660
0.5
     Monohydro (perfluoro) alkanes, bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates, and
AB
     perfluoroalkylphosphonates, useful as ionic liqs., tensides, or
     phase-transfer catalysts (no data), are prepared by treating at least {\bf 1}
     perfluoroalkylphosphorane (CnF2n+1)mPF5-m (1≤n≤8, preferably
     1 \le n \le 4; m = 1-3) with at least 1 base in a suitable reaction
     medium, preferably H2O or a mixture of H2O with ≥1 organic solvent such
     as alcs., preferably MeOH, EtOH or iso-PrOH, or a mixture of at least 2 of
     these alcs. More specifically, monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes are prepared by
     treating at least 1 perfluoroalkylphosphorane with at least 1 base or
     organometallic compound in a suitable medium; bases may be organic or inorg.,
     preferably alkali metal hydroxides such as LiOH, LiOH. H2O, NaOH or KOH or
     alkaline earth hydroxides such as Ba(OH)2, as Ba(OH)2.8H2O or Ca(OH)2.
     Bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates and perfluoroalkyl phosphonates are prepared
     by reaction of ≥1 perfluoroalkylphosphorane with ≥1 base in
     a suitable medium so that in addition to the monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes the
     phosphinates and phosphonates are prepared either directly or after
     isolation by salt formation or by subsequent treatment with an acid,
     preferably H2SO4, to give the corresponding phosphinic or phosphonic acids
     followed by neutralization, preferably with organic bases such as ammonium,
     phosphonium, sulfonium, pyridinium, pyridazinium, pyrimidinium,
     pyrazinium, imidazolium, pyrazolium, thiazolium, oxazolium or triazolium salts. In an example, treating 59.9 mmol (C2F5)3PF2 with 185.4 mmol KOH
     in 330 cm3 H2O gave 92.8% gaseous C2F5H, along with, after workup, 93.2%
     (C2F5)2P(0)OK.
     perfluoroalkane phosphinate phosphonate perfluoroalkyl prepn process;
ST
     phosphorane perfluoroalkyl reaction base process
     Alkanes, preparation RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (fluoro, perfluoroalkanes; preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes,
        bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates and perfluoroalkyl phosphonates by
        treatment of perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
IT
     Phosphoranes
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (perfluoroalkyl; preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes,
        bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates and perfluoroalkyl phosphonates by
        treatment of perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
IT
     Ionic liquids
     Phase transfer catalysts
        (preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes, bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinates
        and perfluoroalkylphosphonates by treatment of
        perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
TT
     Alkali metal hydroxides
     Alkaline earth hydroxides
     Amines, reactions
     Bases, reactions
     Onium compounds
     Organometallic compounds
     Phosphines
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RGT (Reagent); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes, bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinates
        and perfluoroalkylphosphonates by treatment of
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perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
     Alcohols, uses
TT
     RL: NUU (Other use, unclassified); USES (Uses)
        (solvents; preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes,
        bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates and perfluoroalkylphosphonates by
        treatment of perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
ΙT
     65039-09-0, 1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride 91543-32-7,
     Difluorotris (pentafluoroethyl) phosphorane 91543-33-8,
     Difluorotris (n-heptafluoropropyl) phosphorane 91543-34-9,
     Difluorotris (nonafluorobutyl) phosphorane 115421-80-2,
     Trifluorobis (nonafluorobutyl) phosphorane
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes, bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinates
        and perfluoroalkylphosphonates by treatment of
        perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
                                               1305-62-0, Calcium hydroxide,
IT
     77-98-5, Tetraethylammonium hydroxide
                 1310-58-3, Potassium hydroxide, reactions 1310-65-2, Lithium 1310-66-3, Lithium hydroxide, monohydrate 1310-73-2, Sodium
     reactions
     hydroxide
                             7664-93-9, Sulfuric acid, reactions 12230-71-6,
     hydroxide, reactions
     Barium hydroxide octahydrate
                                      14518-69-5, Tetrabutylphosphonium hydroxide
     17194-00-2, Barium hydroxide
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RGT (Reagent); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes, bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinates
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        perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
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     103305-01-7P 613232-23-8P 615284-57-6P
     615284-58-7P
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     (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes, bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinates
        and perfluoroalkylphosphonates by treatment of
        perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
                                     375-17-7P, 1,1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4-
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     354-33-6P, Pentafluoroethane
     Nonafluorobutane 103321-11-5P 277750-74-0P
     615284-49-6P 615284-50-9P 615284-51-0P 615284-53-2P 615284-55-4P 615284-56-5P
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        (preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes, bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinates
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        perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
                               67-56-1, Methanol, uses
                                                           67-63-0, Isopropanol,
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     64-17-5, Ethanol, uses
            7732-18-5, Water, uses
     RL: NUU (Other use, unclassified); USES (Uses)
        (solvent; preparation of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes,
        bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinates and perfluoroalkylphosphonates by
        treatment of perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases)
              THERE ARE 6 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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(2) Gosling, K; JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY `
    PHYSICAL, THEORETICAL 1968, 8, P1909 HCAPLUS
(3) Haszeldine, R; JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY 1953, P3761 HCAPLUS
(4) Kovaleva, T; JOURNAL OF GENERAL CHEMISTRY USSR 1990, V59(11), P2245
(5) Mahmood, T; INORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1986, V25(18), P3128 HCAPLUS
(6) Pavlenko, N; JOURNAL OF GENERAL CHEMISTRY USSR 1989, V59(3), P474
     91543-32-7, Difluorotris(pentafluoroethyl)phosphorane
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RN
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L22
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     139:323659
     Entered STN: 24 Oct 2003
ED
     Simplified process for the production of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic
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     acids and their salts by reaction of difluorotris- or
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     Welz-Biermann, Urs; Ignatyev, Nikolai; Weiden,
     Michael; Heider, Udo; Kucheryna, Andriy; Willner,
     Helge; Sartori, Peter
PA
     Merck Patent G.m.b.H., Germany
     PCT Int. Appl., 35 pp.
SO
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     ICS C07C-0211/62; C07F-0009/54; C07D-0233/58
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     Section cross-reference(s): 46
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                        C07D233/54C; C07D521/00B1C3; C07F009/30A1+F;
                        C07F009/54A7
DE--10216997
               · TPCT
                       C07F0009-30 [ICM,7]; B01J0031-02 [ICS,7]; B01F0017-14
                        [ICS, 7]; C11D0003-36 [ICS, 7]
                IPCR
                        B01J0031-02 [I,A]; B01J0031-02 [I,C]; C07C0211-00
                        [I,C]; C07C0211-63 [I,A]; C07D0233-00 [I,C];
                       C07D0233-54 [I,A]; C07D0521-00 [I,A]; C07D0521-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-30 [I,A];
                        C07F0009-54 [I,A]
                ECLA
                       B01F017/00R; B01J031/02D; B01J031/02E; C07C211/63;
                        C07D233/54C; C07D521/00B1C3; C07F009/30A1+F;
                        C07F009/54A7
                        C07F0009-30 [ICM,7]; C07F0009-54 [ICS,7]; C07D0233-58
CA---2482656
                IPCI
                        [ICS, 7]; C07C0211-62 [ICS, 7]
                IPCR
                       B01J0031-02 [I,A]; B01J0031-02 [I,C]; C07C0211-00
                        [I,C]; C07C0211-63 [I,A]; C07D0233-00 [I,C];
                        CO7D0233-54 [I,A]; CO7D0521-00 [I,A]; CO7D0521-00
                        [I,C]; C07F0009-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-30 [I,A];
                        C07F0009-54 [I,A]
                       B01F017/00R; B01J031/02D; B01J031/02E; C07C211/63;
                ECLA
                       C07D233/54C; C07D521/00B1C3; C07F009/30A1+F;
                       C07F009/54A7
AU2003218774
                IPCI
                       C07F0009-30 [ICM,7]; C07C0211-62 [ICS,7]; C07F0009-54
                        [ICS, 7]; C07D0233-58 [ICS, 7]
                IPCR
                       B01J0031-02 [I,A]; B01J0031-02 [I,C]; C07C0211-00
                        [I,C]; C07C0211-63 [I,A]; C07D0233-00 [I,C];
                       C07D0233-54 [I,A]; C07D0521-00 [I,A]; C07D0521-00
                        [I,C]; C07F0009-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-30 [I,A];
                       C07F0009-54 [I,A]
EP---1495035
                IPCI
                       C07F0009-30 [ICM,7]; C07C0211-62 [ICS,7]; C07F0009-54
                        [ICS, 7]; C07D0233-58 [ICS, 7]
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                       B01J0031-02 [I,A]; B01J0031-02 [I,C]; C07C0211-00
                        [I,C]; C07C0211-63 [I,A]; C07D0233-00 [I,C];
                       C07D0233-54 [I,A]; C07D0521-00 [I,A]; C07D0521-00
                        [I,C]; C07F0009-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-30 [I,A];
                       C07F0009-54 [I,A]
                       B01F017/00R; B01J031/02D; B01J031/02E; C07C211/63;
                ECLA
                       C07D233/54C; C07D521/00B1C3; C07F009/30A1+F;
                       C07F009/54A7
BR2003009222
                IPCI
                       C07F0009-30 [ICM,7]; C07C0211-62 [ICS,7]; C07F0009-54
                        [ICS,7]; C07D0233-58 [ICS,7]
                       B01J0031-02 [I,A]; B01J0031-02 [I,C]; C07C0211-00
                IPCR
                        [I,C]; C07C0211-63 [I,A]; C07D0233-00 [I,C];
                       C07D0233-54 [I,A]; C07D0521-00 [I,A]; C07D0521-00
                        [I,C]; C07F0009-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-30 [I,A];
                       C07F0009-54 [I,A]
                ECLA
                       B01F017/00R; B01J031/02D; B01J031/02E; C07C211/63;
                       C07D233/54C; C07D521/00B1C3; C07F009/30A1+F;
                       C07F009/54A7
CN---1646546
                IPCI
                       C07F0009-30 [ICM,7]; C07C0211-62 [ICS,7]; C07F0009-54
                        [ICS, 7]; C07D0233-58 [ICS, 7]
JP2005522510
                IPCI
                       C07F0009-34 [ICM,7]; B01J0031-02 [ICS,7]; C07C0211-07
                        [ICS,7]; C07C0211-12 [ICS,7]; C07C0211-63 [ICS,7]
                IPCR
                       B01J0031-02 [I,A]; B01J0031-02 [I,C]; C07C0211-00
                        [I,C]; C07C0211-63 [I,A]; C07D0233-00 [I,C];
                       C07D0233-54 [I,A]; C07D0521-00 [I,A]; C07D0521-00
                        [I,C]; C07F0009-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-30 [I,A];
                       C07F0009-54 [I,A]
                FTERM 4G069/AA06; 4G069/AA08; 4G069/BA21A; 4G069/BA21C;
                       4G069/BA47C; 4G069/BA49; 4G069/BB08C; 4G069/BB16C;
                       4G069/BC03C; 4G069/BD01C; 4G069/BD15C; 4G069/BE14C;
                       4G069/BE15C; 4G069/BE17C; 4G069/BE25C; 4G069/BE29A;
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4G069/BE34A; 4G069/BE34C; 4G069/BE38C; 4G069/BE41C;
                        4G069/BE46C; 4G069/FA01; 4G069/FB29; 4G069/FB54;
                        4G069/FC02; 4G069/FC07; 4G069/FC10; 4H006/AA01;
                        4H006/AB40; 4H006/AB68; 4H050/AA02; 4H050/AA03;
                        4H050/AB40; 4H050/AB68
 US2005256334
                 IPCI
                        C07F0009-22 [ICM, 7]
                        B01J0031-02 [I,A]; B01J0031-02 [I,C]; C07C0211-00
                 IPCR
                        [I,C]; C07C0211-63 [I,A]; C07D0233-00 [I,C];
                        C07D0233-54 [I,A]; C07D0521-00 [I,A]; C07D0521-00
                         [I,C]; C07F0009-00 [I,C]; C07F0009-30 [I,A];
                        C07F0009-54 [I,A]
                 NCL
                        562/008.000
                        B01F017/00R; B01J031/02D; B01J031/02E; C07C211/63;
                 ECLA
                        C07D233/54C; C07D521/00B1C3; C07F009/30A1+F;
                        C07F009/54A7
                        CO7F [ICM, 7]; CO7C [ICS, 7]; CO7D [ICS, 7]
 ZA2004009160
                 IPCI
                        B01F017/00R; B01J031/02D; B01J031/02E; C07C211/63;
                 ECLA
                        C07D233/54C; C07D521/00B1C3; C07F009/30A1+F;
                        C07F009/54A7
os
     CASREACT 139:323659; MARPAT 139:323659
     Bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinic acids are prepared by reaction of at least one
AB
     difluorotris(perfluoroalkyl)phosphorane or at least one
     trifluorobis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphorane (CnF2n+1)mPF5-m
     (1 \le n \le 8, \text{ preferably } 1 \le n \le 4; \text{ m} = 2, 3) \text{ with HF in}
     a suitable reaction medium, preferably water or a water-based mixture, and
     then the reaction mixture is heated at room temperature-150°, preferably at
     135-140° for 18-22 h. Salts of the bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic
     acids, preferably partially or peralkylated ammonium, phosphonium,
     sulfonium, or (un) substituted pyridinium, pyridazinium, pyrimidinium,
     pyrazinium, imidazolium, pyrazolium, thiazolium, oxazolium and triazolium
     salts, are prepared by subsequent neutralization in presence of bases,
     preferably hydroxides, oxides, hydrides, amides, carbonates, phosphines or
     amines, and are useful as ionic liqs. or as phase-transfer catalysts or as
     tensides (no data). In an example, a mixture of 58.6 mmol HF as a 40% by
     weight solution in H2O and 3.53 g H2O (294 mmol H2O total) is prepared and cooled
     with an ice bath before being treated with 58.7 mmol (C2F5)3PF2 and
     stirred 3 min, whereupon the mixture is stirred 15 min at room temperature, then
     heated at 135-140° at reflux for 14 h, treated with addnl. 4.83 g
     H2O and heated 6 h at reflux to afford after workup 86.5% (C2F5)2P(O)OH;
     salts of the latter are prepared in nearly quant. yields by treatment with,
     e.g., Et4NOH, K2CO3 or 1,6-diaminohexane.
ST
     phosphinic acid salt perfluoroalkyl prepn process; phosphorane fluoro
     perfluoroalkyl reaction hydrogen fluoride process
     Phosphorus acids
TT
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids; preparation of
        bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinic acids by reaction of difluorotris- or
        trifluorobis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphoranes with HF followed by heating,
        with subsequent conversion to salts)
TΤ
     Phosphoranes
    RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (perfluoroalkyl-fluoro; preparation of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids
        by reaction of difluorotris- or trifluorobis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphorane
        s with HF followed by heating, with subsequent conversion to salts)
TT
     Ionic liquids
     Phase transfer catalysts
     Surfactants
        (preparation of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids by reaction of
        difluorotris- or trifluorobis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphoranes with HF
        followed by heating, with subsequent conversion to salts)
     Amines, reactions
IT
     Bases, reactions
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids by reaction of
        difluorotris- or trifluorobis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphoranes with HF
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followed by heating, with subsequent conversion to salts)
     102-86-3, Tri-n-hexylamine 124-09-4, 1,6-Diaminohexane, reactions
IT
     1100-88-5, Benzyl(triphenyl)phosphonium chloride
                                                         7664-39-3, Hydrogen
     fluoride, reactions
                           79917-90-1, 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride
     91543-32-7 91543-33-8 91543-34-9
     115421-80-2
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids by reaction of
        difluorotris- or trifluorobis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphoranes with HF
        followed by heating, with subsequent conversion to salts)
     52299-25-9P 103321-11-5P 613232-23-8P
ΙT
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids by reaction of
        difluorotris- or trifluorobis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphoranes with HF
        followed by heating, with subsequent conversion to salts)
ΙT
     613232-21-6P 613232-25-0P 613232-26-1P
     613232-27-2P 613232-28-3P 613232-29-4P
     613232-30-7P
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (preparation of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids by reaction of
        difluorotris- or trifluorobis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphoranes with HF
        followed by heating, with subsequent conversion to salts)
RE.CNT
              THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
RE
(1) Mahmood, T; INORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1988, V27(17), P2913 HCAPLUS
(2) Merck Patent Gmbh; WO--03002579 A 2003 HCAPLUS
(3) Pavlenko, N; JOURNAL OF GENERAL CHEMISTRY USSR 1989, V59(3), P474
(4) Ya, S; SU----498311 T 1976 HCAPLUS
(5) Yagupol, S; JOURNAL OF GENERAL CHEMISTRY OF THE USSR, PART 1 1984, V54(4),
    P692
     91543-32-7
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation);
     PREP (Preparation)
        (preparation of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids by reaction of
        difluorotris- or trifluorobis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphoranes with HF
        followed by heating, with subsequent conversion to salts)
RN
     91543-32-7 HCAPLUS
     Phosphorane, difluorotris(pentafluoroethyl) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
CN
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=> d all hitstr 123 tot

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ANSWER 1 OF 2 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
AN
     1989:192925 HCAPLUS
DN
     110:192925
     Entered STN: 26 May 1989
ED
     Phosphorus derivatives of perfluoropropene
TΤ
ΑIJ
     Von Allwoerden, Udo; Roeschenthaler, Gerd Volker
CS
     Fachbereich 2, Univ. Bremen, Bremen, D-2800/33, Fed. Rep. Ger.
so
     Chemiker-Zeitung (1988), 112(2), 69-76
     CODEN: CMKZAT; ISSN: 0009-2894
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     German
     29-7 (Organometallic and Organometalloidal Compounds)
CC
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os
     CASREACT 110:192925
     Secondary phosphines R12PH (R1 = Me, Et) and perfluoropropene react to
AΒ
     give 1,2,3,3,3-pentafluorophosphines which are oxidized by SF4 (for R1 =
     Me), (F3C)2CO (for R1 = Me) and Cl2 (for R1 = Et) to form phosphoranes.
     No reaction takes place at the double bond. The silyl phosphites
     (R2O) 2POSiMe3 (R2 = SiMe3, Et) and perfluoropropene yield
     1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoropropenylphosphonates (losing fluorotrimethylsilane)
     precursors for the free phosphonic acid (for R2 = SiMe3), the phosphonic
     acid dichloride (for R2 = SiMe3) and the 2-amino derivs. (for R2 = Et).
     Tertiary phosphines MenPPh3-n formally insert into the 1-F-C bond to
     furnish monofluorophosphoranes whose thermal stability increase with
     increasing n. Whereas a phosphorane is also obtained in the case of
     triethylphosphine, tri-tert-butylphosphine yields (Me3C)2PCF:CFCF3. The
     pyrolysis of Me3P(F)CF:CFCF3, a versatile nonoxidizing fluorinating agent,
     gives 1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoropropene in good yield.
     phosphine secondary tertiary reaction perfluoropropene; fluorophosphine;
st
     fluoropropenylphosphonate; phosphorus perfluoropropene deriv
IT
     7704-34-9, Sulfur, reactions
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (attempted reaction of, with pentafluoropropenyldimethylphosphine)
IT
     67-68-5, Dimethylsulfoxide, reactions
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (attempted reaction of, with pentafluoropropenyldimethylphsophine)
TT
     661-42-7P
     RL: FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PREP (Preparation)
        (formation of, by chlorination of pentapropylphenyldimethylphosphorane)
IΤ
     RL: FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PREP (Preparation)
        (formation of, by pyrolysis of pentafluoropropenylphosphonic acid
        bis(trimethylsilyl)ester)
TT
     RL: FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PREP (Preparation)
        (formation of, by pyrolysis of pentafluoropropenyltrimethylphosphorane
        in presence of hexane)
ΙT
     97994-17-7P
     RL: FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PREP (Preparation)
        (formation of, by reaction of dimethylphosphine with perfluoropropene)
IT
     RL: FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PREP (Preparation)
        (formation of, by reaction of dinethylphenylphosphine with
        perfluoropropene)
TT
     120154-70-3P
     RL: FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PREP (Preparation)
        (formation of, by reaction of tri-tert-butylphosphine with
        perfluoropropene)
IT
     7783-60-0
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (oxidation by, of phosphoranes)
IT
     120154-68-9P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation and attempted reaction of, with perfluoropropene)
TT
     120154-65-6P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation and chlorination of)
IT
     104824-57-9P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation and reaction of, with boron trifluoride)
                                 97994-16-6P
                                               120154-74-7P
                                                               120154-75-8P
                   97994-15-5P
IT
     57048-51-8P
     120154-76-9P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation and reactions of)
    5595-10-8P 7647-19-0DP, reaction products with
```

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(Z)-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoropropenylphosphonic acid bis(trimethylsilyl) ester
     14003-57-7P 14003-62-4P 56577-88-9P 97994-16-6DP, reaction products
     with pentafluorophosphorane
                                   104824-56-8P
                                                  105194-52-3P
                                                                 120154-64-5P
     120154-66-7P
                    120154-67-8P
                                   120154-69-0P
                                                  120154-71-4P
                                                                 120154-72-5P
     120154-73-6P 120154-77-0P
                                 120154-78-1P
                                               120154-79-2P
     120154-80-5P
                    120154-81-6P
                                   120154-82-7P
                                                  120154-83-8P
                                                                 120154-84-9P
     120154-85-0P
                    121257-98-5P
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (preparation of)
TT
     25512-62-3, Cyclohexenone
     RL: PROC (Process)
        (pyrolysis of pentafluoropropenyltrimethylphosphorane in presence of)
ΙT
     124-40-3, Dimethylamine, reactions 554-70-1, Triethylphosphine
     594-09-2, Trimethylphosphine 627-49-6, Diethylphosphine 672-66-2,
     Dimethylphenylphosphine 676-59-5, Dimethylphosphine 1486-28-8,
                              1795-31-9, Tris(trimethylsilyl)phosphite
     Diphenylmethylphosphine
     13716-12-6, Tri-tert-butylphosphine 13716-45-5
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (reaction of, with perfluoropropene)
IT
     116-15-4, Perfluoropropene
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (reaction of, with secondary and tertiary phosphines)
     7647-19-0DP, reaction products with (Z)-1,2,3,3,3-
     pentafluoropropenylphosphonic acid bis(trimethylsilyl) ester
     120154-77-0P
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (preparation of)
RN
     7647-19-0 HCAPLUS
     Phosphorane, pentafluoro- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
CN
```

RN 120154-77-0 HCAPLUS
CN Phosphonic acid, (1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoro-1-propenyl)-, (Z)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

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L23
    ANSWER 2 OF 2 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
ΆN
     1986:626810 HCAPLUS
DN
     105:226810
ED
     Entered STN: 26 Dec 1986
     New perfluoroalkylphosphonic and bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids and
TI
     their precursors
AU
     Mahmood, Tariq; Shreeve, Jean'ne M.
CS
     Dep. Chem., Univ. Idaho, Moscow, ID, 83843, USA
SO
     Inorganic Chemistry (1986), 25(18), 3128-31
     CODEN: INOCAJ; ISSN: 0020-1669
DT
     Journal
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LA English
CC 29-7 (Organometallic and Organometalloidal Compounds)
OS CASREACT 105:226810
GI
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R | R R P P O I
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Some new routes to the previously known acids R2P(O)OH and RP(O)(OH)2 (R =
AB
     CF3, C4F9) as well as to the new acids (C2F5)2P(O)OH and C2F5P(O)(OH)2 are
     reported. In addition, several mixed chloro(perfluoroalkyl)phosphorus(III)
     and -(V) compds. were synthesized as reaction precursors, including
      ({\tt C2F5}) \, {\tt 2PCl3} \,, \,\, {\tt C2F5PCl4} \,, \,\, ({\tt C2F5}) \, {\tt 2PCl} \,, \,\, {\tt C2F5PCl2} \,, \,\, ({\tt C2F5}) \, {\tt 2P} \, ({\tt O}) \, {\tt Cl} \,, \,\, {\tt and} \,\, 
     C2F5P(0)Cl2. Under certain conditions, when chlorophosphines are oxidized
     with excess NO2, acid anhydrides result, e.g., (C2F5)2P(O)OP(O)(C2F5)2 and
     cyclic anhydride I (R = C2F5).
     fluoroalkylphosphonic acid; fluoroalkylphosphinic acid; phosphonic acid
     fluoroalkyl; phosphinic acid fluoroalkyl; cyclic phosphorus anhydride
IT
     7782-50-5, reactions
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (chlorination by, of chlorophosphines)
IT
     58431-34-8 91543-34-9
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (hydrolysis of)
IT
     10102-44-0, reactions
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (oxidation by, of chlorophosphines)
IT
     432-04-2
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (oxidation of)
                               103304-95-6P
     423-01-8P 52299-25-9P
                    103304-99-0P
                                     103305-00-6P
     103304-97-8P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP
     (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation and hydrolysis of)
     17426-84-5P
                   35449-89-9P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation and reaction of, with nitrogen dioxide)
   · 35449-86-6P
                    35449-87-7P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation and reaction of, with silver chloride)
IT
     374-09-4P 422-94-6P 52299-24-8P
                                         103304-98-9P
     103305-01-7P 103321-11-5P
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (preparation of)
IT
     7783-90-6, reactions
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (reaction of, with iodophosphines)
IT
     7723-14-0, reactions
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (reaction of, with pentafluoroethyl iodide)
IT
     354-64-3
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (reaction of, with phosphorus)
IT
     91543-34-9
```

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (hydrolysis of)

RN 91543-34-9 HCAPLUS

CN Phosphorane, difluorotris(nonafluorobutyl) - (9CI). (CA INDEX NAME)

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$
 $CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $CF_2)_3-CF_3$

IT 52299-25-9P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP

(Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation and hydrolysis of)

RN 52299-25-9 HCAPLUS

CN Phosphinic acid, bis(nonafluorobutyl) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 374-09-4P 422-94-6P 52299-24-8P

103305-01-7P 103321-11-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of)

RN 374-09-4 HCAPLUS

CN Phosphonic acid, (trifluoromethyl) - (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 422-94-6 HCAPLUS

CN Phosphinic acid, bis(trifluoromethyl) - (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 52299-24-8 HCAPLUS

CN Phosphonic acid, (nonafluorobutyl) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

 $H_2O_3P-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$

RN 103305-01-7 HCAPLUS

CN Phosphonic acid, (pentafluoroethyl) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

noble jarrell 26/04/2006

 $H_2O_3P-CF_2-CF_3$

RN 103321-11-5 HCAPLUS CN Phosphinic acid, bis(pentafluoroethyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

=> => b casre FILE 'CASREACT' ENTERED AT 16:45:52 ON 26 APR 2006 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR CUSTOMER AGREEMENT COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

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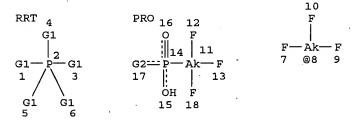
FILE CONTENT:1840 - 23 Apr 2006 VOL 144 ISS 17

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Some CASREACT records are derived from the ZIC/VINITI database (1974-1991) provided by InfoChem, INPI data prior to 1986, and Biotransformations database compiled under the direction of Professor Dr. Klaus Kieslich.

This file contains CAS Registry Numbers for easy and accurate substance identification.

=> d que sta 132 L30 STR



VAR G1=F/8
VAR G2=OH/8
NODE ATTRIBUTES:
DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM
DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

GRAPH ATTRIBUTES: RING(S) ARE ISOLATED OR EMBEDDED

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NUMBER OF NODES IS . 18
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STEREO ATTRIBUTES: NONE
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L32 3 SEA FILE=CASREACT SSS FUL L30 (16 REACTIONS)

100.0% DONE 10818 VERIFIED 16 HIT RXNS 3 DOCS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.36

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ANSWER 1 OF 3 CASREACT COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
T<sub>1</sub>3.2
     139:323660 CASREACT
AN
     Process for production of monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes,
TΙ
     bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates and perfluoroalkylphosphonates by
     treatment of perfluoroalkylphosphoranes with bases
     Ignatyev, Nikolai; Weiden, Michael; Welz-Biermann, Urs; Heider, Udo;
IN
     Sartori, Peter; Kucheryna, Andriy; Willner, Helge
     Merck Patent G.m.b.H., Germany
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 49 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
LА
     German
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                       KIND DATE
                                             APPLICATION NO.
                                                               DATE
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                       20030317
     MARPAT 139:323660
OS
     Monohydro (perfluoro) alkanes, bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates, and
AB
     perfluoroalkylphosphonates, useful as ionic liqs., tensides, or
     phase-transfer catalysts (no data), are prepared by treating at least 1
     perfluoroalkylphosphorane (CnF2n+1)mPF5-m (1≤n≤8, preferably
     1 \le n \le 4; m = 1-3) with at least 1 base in a suitable reaction
     medium, preferably H2O or a mixture of H2O with ≥1 organic solvent such
     as alcs., preferably MeOH, EtOH or iso-PrOH, or a mixture of at least 2 of
     these alcs. More specifically, monohydro(perfluoro)alkanes are prepared by
     treating at least 1 perfluoroalkylphosphorane with at least 1 base or organometallic compound in a suitable medium; bases may be organic or inorg.,
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preferably alkali metal hydroxides such as LiOH, LiOH.H2O, NaOH or KOH or alkaline earth hydroxides such as Ba(OH)2, as Ba(OH)2.8H2O or Ca(OH)2.

Bis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphinates and perfluoroalkylphosphonates are prepared by reaction of ≥1 perfluoroalkylphosphorane with ≥1 base in a suitable medium so that in addition to the monohydro (perfluoro) alkanes the phosphinates and phosphonates are prepared either directly or after isolation by salt formation or by subsequent treatment with an acid, preferably H2SO4, to give the corresponding phosphinic or phosphonic acids followed by neutralization, preferably with organic bases such as ammonium, phosphonium, sulfonium, pyridinium, pyridazinium, pyrimidinium, pyrazinium, imidazolium, pyrazolium, thiazolium, oxazolium or triazolium salts. In an example, treating 59.9 mmol (C2F5)3PF2 with 185.4 mmol KOH in 330 cm3 H2O gave 92.8% gaseous C2F5H, along with, after workup, 93.2% (C2F5)2P(O)OK.

RX(1) OF 16

$$F_3$$
C-CF₂ F_4 F_5 F_6 F_6 F_6 F_6 F_6 F_7 F_8 F_8

K 93%

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature; room temperature -> -5 deg C; 15 minutes, -5 deg C; -5 deg C -> room temperature

RX(2) OF 16

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-CF_2-CF_2-CHF_2$ + 71%

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-P-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$

К 638

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-CF_2-CF_2-CHF_2$
 $F_3C-CF_2-CF_2-CHF_2$
 $F_3C-CF_2-CF_2-CHF_2$
 $F_3C-CF_2-CF_2-CHF_2$
 $F_3C-CF_2-CF_2-CHF_2$

 $H_2O_3P - (CF_2)_3 - CF_3$

2 K 79%

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature; room temperature -> 80 deg C; 20 minutes, 80 deg C; 2 hours, 150 deg C

RX(4) OF 16

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$

$$F_5$$

$$F_7$$

 $H_2O_3P - (CF_2)_3 - CF_3$

2 Li

888

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature; room temperature -> 80 deg C; 30 minutes, 80 deg C; 2 hours, 150 deg C

RX(5) OF 16

H2O3P-CF2-CF3

2 K

96%

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature; room temperature -> 70 deg C; 60 minutes, 70 deg C; 1 hour, 120 deg C

CON: STAGE(1) 1 hour, room temperature; 30 minutes, 80 deg C

RX(7) OF 16

 $H_2O_3P-CF_2-CF_3$

Ва 59%

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature; room temperature -> 70 deg C; 30 minutes, 70 deg C; 2 hours, 150 deg C

RX(8) OF 16

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$

 $H_2O_3P - (CF_2)_3 - CF_3$

Ва 65%

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature; room temperature -> 80 deg C; 30 minutes, 80 deg C; 1 hour, 120 deg C

$$F_3$$
C-CF₂ CF_2 -CF₃ CF_2 -CF₄ CF_2 -CF₄ CF_2 -CF₅ CF_2 -CF₄ CF_2 -CF₅ $CF_$

$$F_3$$
C- CF_2 - P - CF_2 - CF_3

Li 94%

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature; room temperature -> -10 deg C; 15 minutes, -10 deg C; -10 deg C -> room temperature

RX(15) OF 16 - 2 STEPS

$$F_3$$
C-CF₂-CF₃ $\xrightarrow{CF_2$ -CF₃ $\xrightarrow{1. \text{ KOH, Water}}}$ F_3 C-CF₂-CF₂-CF₃ $\xrightarrow{0}$ \xrightarrow

NOTE: 2) low pressure, distn.

CON: STEP(1.1) room temperature; room temperature -> -5 deg C; 15 minutes, -5 deg C; -5 deg C -> room temperature STEP(2) 120 deg C, 400 Pa

RX(16) OF 16 - 2 STEPS

$$F_{3}^{C-CF_{2}} \xrightarrow{F_{3}^{C-CF_{2}}} CF_{2}^{CF_{2}-CF_{3}} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} 1. \text{ Ba (OH) 2.8H2O,} \\ \text{Water} \\ \hline 2. \text{ H2SO4, Water} \end{array}} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_{2}\text{O}_{3}\text{P-CF}_{2}-\text{CF}_{3} \\ \text{84}\$ \end{array}}$$

STEP(1.1) room temperature; room temperature -> 70 deg C; 30 minutes, 70 deg C; 2 hours, 150 deg C STEP(2) room temperature

RETABLE

Referenced Author (RAU)	1 1 1	VOL (RVL)	, ,	Referenced Work	Referenced File
Bergman, E Gosling, K Haszeldine, R Kovaleva, T Mahmood, T Pavlenko, N	1958 1968 1953 1990	23 59 25 59	476 1909 3761 2245	JOURNAL OF ORGANIC C JOURNAL OF THE CHEMI JOURNAL OF THE CHEMI JOURNAL OF GENERAL C	CAPLUS CAPLUS CAPLUS

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ANSWER 2 OF 3 CASREACT COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
L32
AN
     139:323659 CASREACT
ΤI
     Simplified process for the production of bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic
     acids and their salts by reaction of difluorotris- or
     trifluorobis (perfluoroalkyl) phosphoranes with hydrogen fluoride and
     subsequent heating
IN
     Welz-Biermann, Urs; Ignatyev, Nikolai; Weiden, Michael; Heider, Udo;
     Kucheryna, Andriy; Willner, Helge; Sartori, Peter
PΑ
     Merck Patent G.m.b.H., Germany
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 35 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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     Patent
     German
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     PATENT NO.
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PRAI 2002DE-1016997
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     2003WO-EP02740
                      20030317
ΟŚ
     MARPAT 139:323659
     Bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids are prepared by reaction of at least one
AB
     difluorotris(perfluoroalkyl)phosphorane or at least one
     trifluorobis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphorane (CnF2n+1)mPF5-m
     (1≤n≤8, preferably 1≤n≤4; m = 2, 3) with HF in
     a suitable reaction medium, preferably water or a water-based mixture, and
     then the reaction mixture is heated at room temperature-150°, preferably at
     135-140° for 18-22 h. Salts of the bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic
     acids, preferably partially or peralkylated ammonium, phosphonium,
     sulfonium, or (un) substituted pyridinium, pyridazinium, pyrimidinium,
     pyrazinium, imidazolium, pyrazolium, thiazolium, oxazolium and triazolium
     salts, are prepared by subsequent neutralization in presence of bases,
     preferably hydroxides, oxides, hydrides, amides, carbonates, phosphines or
     amines, and are useful as ionic liqs. or as phase-transfer catalysts or as
     tensides (no data). In an example, a mixture of 58.6 mmol HF as a 40% by
     weight solution in H2O and 3.53 g H2O (294 mmol H2O total) is prepared and cooled
     with an ice bath before being treated with 58.7 mmol (C2F5)3PF2 and
     stirred 3 min, whereupon the mixture is stirred 15 min at room temperature, then
     heated at 135-140° at reflux for 14 h, treated with addnl. 4.83 g
     H2O and heated 6 h at reflux to afford after workup 86.5% (C2F5)2P(O)OH;
     salts of the latter are prepared in nearly quant. yields by treatment with,
     e.g., Et4NOH, K2CO3 or 1,6-diaminohexane.
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RX(1) OF 3

NOTE: Heating at reflux 2nd stage

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature -> 0 deg C; 0 deg C; 3 minutes, 0 deg C; 15 minutes, room temperature; 14 hours, 135 - 140 deg C; 6 hours, 135 - 140 deg C

RX(2) OF 3

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$

NOTE: Heating at reflux 2nd stage

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature -> 0 deg C; 10 minutes, 0 deg C; 20 minutes, room temperature; 11.5 hours, 135 - 140 deg C; 8.5 hours, 135 - 140 deg C

RX(3) OF 3

NOTE: Heating at reflux 2nd stage

CON: STAGE(1) room temperature -> 0 deg C; 10 minutes, 0 deg C; 15 hours, room temperature; 35 hours, 110 deg C

RETABLE

Referenced Author (RAU)	Year (RPY)	, , , , , ,	PG (RPG)	Referenced Work (RWK)	Referenced File'
=======================================	+====-	+====-	-=====-		+====== ·
Mahmood, T	1988	27	2913	INORGANIC CHEMISTRY	CAPLUS
Merck Patent Gmbh	2003			WO03002579 A	CAPLUS
Pavlenko, N	1989	59	474	JOURNAL OF GENERAL C	
Ya, S	1976			SU498311 T	CAPLUS
Yagupol, S	1984	54	692	JOURNAL OF GENERAL C	

- L32 ANSWER 3 OF 3 CASREACT COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
- AN 105:226810 CASREACT
- TI New perfluoroalkylphosphonic and bis(perfluoroalkyl)phosphinic acids and their precursors
- AU Mahmood, Tariq; Shreeve, Jean'ne M.
- CS Dep. Chem., Univ. Idaho, Moscow, ID, 83843, USA
- SO Inorganic Chemistry (1986), 25(18), 3128-31
- CODEN: INOCAJ; ISSN: 0020-1669 DT Journal
- LA English

GΙ

AB Some new routes to the previously known acids R2P(O)OH and RP(O)(OH)2 (R = CF3, C4F9) as well as to the new acids (C2F5)2P(O)OH and C2F5P(O)(OH)2 are reported. In addition, several mixed chloro(perfluoroalkyl)phosphorus(III) and -(V) compds. were synthesized as reaction precursors, including (C2F5)2PCl3, C2F5PCl4, (C2F5)2PCl, C2F5PCl2, (C2F5)2P(O)Cl, and C2F5P(O)Cl2. Under certain conditions, when chlorophosphines are oxidized with excess NO2, acid anhydrides result, e.g., (C2F5)2P(O)OP(O)(C2F5)2 and cyclic anhydride I (R = C2F5).

RX(16) OF 48

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$
 $F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$

NOTE: potentially very exothermic

$$F_3C-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$

$$(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$

$$(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$

$$\frac{1. \text{Water}}{2. \text{Water}} H_2O_3P-(CF_2)_3-CF_3$$

NOTE: 1) potentially very exothermic

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 16:04:40 ON 26 APR 2006)

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noble jarrell 26/04/2006